כוונה

ברכות השחר

נוסח ספרד





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בסייד טי כסלו תשעייח

למעייכ ידידי הנכבד רב פעלים ואיש מצליח הרהייג המפורסם לרבים ר' אברהם צבי הכהו קליינמאן שליטייא,

אחרי דרישת שלומו הטוב בברכה מרובה כמשפט.

הובא לפני פעולתו החדשה פרי מחשבתו ועטו הנקרא ״כוונה קונטרס״ המסודר יפה בביאור כללות התפילות בלשון צח ובהיר, יחד עם פירוש המלות בפרטות, ותכליתו לשמש כספר לימוד לחנך תינוקות של בית רבן ותלמידי ישיבה בעבודת התפילה, שע״י שיבינו ענין התפילה ופירוש המלות ירגישו טעם בתפילתם ויכירו גודל ענינה של תפילה שהוא מדברים העומדים ברומו של עולם.

והנה זה הרבה שנים שכבי פועל גדולות ונצורות לחזק את ישראל בענין התפילה, וב״ה כבי הוא גברא דמריה סייעיה שזכה להשפיע בזה על רבבות אלפי ישראל מגדול ועד קטן בהרבה מדינות בכל העולם, וגם בפעם הזאת בטוח אני שעבודתו בקודש יביא תועלת לרבים לאלו המעונינים לחזק ערך תפילתם, ונזכה עי״ז לגאולה שלמה בקרוב.

מנאי המברכו בברכת חוייש והצלחה אמיתית.

English Translation of The Novominsker Rebbe's Haskama on the following page

To my dear esteemed friend, a man of great accomplishment on behalf of Torah and Yiddishkeit, Rabbi Avraham Tzvi Kleinman shlit'a, shalom aleichem,

I reviewed the pamphlets you composed for the "young flock"- our Yeshiva students. It is a clear succinct translation and explanation of the Nussach Hat'fillah which we pray each day, with the purpose of ingraining the meaning of the words on the hearts and souls of all Jews. This deeply rooted understanding and comprehension of the berachos and tefillos will be of great benefit to all, as they will recognize before Whom they stand and pour out their hearts.

May it be His will that these pamphlets be warmly received in the schools, and may they inspire our brethren - from young to old - to focus their hearts to our Father in heaven, and may Hashem hear and accept the voice of our prayers with mercy.

With blessings of kol-tuv and arichas yamim tovim,

Yaakov Perlow

RABBI YAAKOV PERLOW 1644 - 48TH STREET **BROOKLYN, NY 11204**

יעקב פרלוב קהל עדת יעקב נאוואמינסק ישיבת נאוואמינסק - קול יהודא ברוקלין, נ.י.

בס"ד

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Zooming In—You will notice that some words in *Kavannah Kuntros* are larger than the rest. These are the same words listed in the "Zooming In" section (see the bottom of the pages in *Kavannah Kuntros*), chosen because they are more difficult words. They will be included in a voluntary written Multiple Choice and Word Matching exam you'll be taking every four weeks.

Student Contest and Prizes—Whoever scores 100 on the Multiple Choice exam wins 5 cards to enter the monthly drawing for exciting prizes (you should have received the colorful Prize Page when you started the *Tefillah* Program). A score of 95 earns 4 cards; 90 earns 3 cards; 85 earns 2 cards, and 80 will earn 1 cards for entry into the drawing.

What Will I Gain From Using the Kavannah Kuntros? - BE"H over time, the meaning and the feeling of the words you say every morning in Shacharis will become very familiar to you. As you daven, you'll find that you really feel that you are coming closer to Hashem and that your tefillos are becoming more and more meaningful and powerful. This is the one ability you can count on throughout your life, to help bring you success and berachah and to help you face life's challenges. May this Kavannah Kuntros give power and meaning to your tefillah to truly become "devarim ha'omdim b'rumo shel olam, bringing Hashem's yeshuos into our world.

HOW TO USE YOUR KAVANNAH KUNTROS

Kavannah Kuntros - The **Kavannah Kuntros** is different than any other translation or *sefer* on *tefillah*. That is because it gives you not just the English translation, but the meaning of the *Shacharis tefillah* you say every weekday in words that are clear and understandable for students your age.

Why Just a Few Different Words Each Week? – You will notice that the Kavannah Kuntros is divided into 'WEEKS' (i.e. see page 9 where it says 'WEEK 1' at the beginning of 'מָה שׁוֹבְּי and 'WEEK 2' towards the bottom of the column on the left before 'מָה שִׁהְבְּתִּי'). This is because when you really want to build your kavannah, the best way is to go slowly, step by step. In fact, the Shulchan Aruch (1:3) says that "saying a small amount of tefillah with kavannah is better than saying more words without kavannah." Of course, it is important to always first ask a Rebbe when to apply this rule. The main point, says the Mishneh Beurah (ibid:12), is not whether we say more or less, but that the words we say are truly directed toward Hashem with kavannah.

Which Part of Shacharls Is Translated in Kavannah Kuntros?

Your *Kavannah Kuntros* will focus on the same *tefillos* you are studying in *Tefillah Power*:

- Birchas Ha'Shachar—Generally for fourth graders
- Pesukei D'Zimrah (until Boruch Hashem L'Olam)—Generally for fifth-graders
- Pesukei D'Zimrah (from Boruch Hashem L'Olam), Birchas Krias Shema and Shema—Generally for sixth graders
- Shemoneh Esrei Generally for seventh and eighth graders

מה טובו

אָבוֹא בֵיתֶך,

I will enter Your house [the shul is Hashem's special "house,"—a place where His Divine Presence (Shechinah) is mostly felt];

אָשְׁתַּחֲוֶה אֶל הֵיכַל קָּדְשְׁדְּ

I will bow [face down with outstretched hands and feet] toward Your holy Sanctuary,¹

בִּיִראָתֶדָ.

in awe [respect and amazement] of You.

This part of מַה אוֹבוּ speaks about our love of the Beis HaMikdash and ask that when we pray it should be a time of favor in which Hashem answers our prayers.

ה' אהבתי מעון ביתך,

Hashem, I love the place of Your Home [Beis HaMikdash],

The tefillah of מָה טוֹבוּ, which is made up of five different pesukim from the Torah, is an "introduction" to the morning prayers.

This part of מָה טוֹבוּ speaks about how happy we are to come to shul, which we love, and how special the shul is to us, especially since we do not have the בית המקדש.

מַה טובו

How wonderful

אָהָלֶיךְּ יַצְקב,

are your tents [of prayer—shuls and study halls—batei midrashim],

Yaakov [the Jewish people];

מִשְׁכְּנֹתֶיךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל.

[how wonderful are] your living places [shuls] O Israel [the Jewish people] live.

וַאֵנִי בַּרֹב חַסִּדְּדְּ

And I [as for me], through Your [Hashem's] great amount of kindness [even if I do not deserve it],

ZOOMING IN - Week 1						
בְּיִרְאָתֶּךְ In awe of You	הֵיכֵל Sanctuary	אָשְׁתַחֲוֶה I will bow	אָבוֹא I will enter	בְּרֹב through the great amount	מִשְׁכְּנֹתֶיךְ your living places	אָהָלֶיךְ are Your tents

עת רצון,

a time of favor [a powerful and special connection].

אַ-להִים בַרַב חַסְדֶּךָ,

Hashem, in Your great kindness [even if I do not deserve it],

ענני באמת ישעד.

answer me with the truth of Your rescuing [please save me from my difficulties].

ומקום משכן כבודד.

and the place of the home of Your glory

וַאָני אֵשׁתַחֵוָה

[In the Beis HaMikdash] I shall **bow** [myself face down to the floor with outstretched hands and feet],

ואכרעה,

and bow [as I do in Shemoneh Esrei. bending my head and part of my body];

אַבִּרַכָּה

[in the Beis HaMikdash] I shall kneel [down on my knees]

לפני ה' עשי.

in front of Hashem, my Maker [since we were made by Hashem Himself, we are very special and holy].

ואני תפלתי לד ה',

And I [as for me], may my prayer be to You, Hashem,

ZOOMING IN - Week 2						
וְאֶכְרָעָה and bow	קבוֹדֶךְ of Your glory	אָהַבְתִּי I love				
יִשְׁעֶּךְ of Your rescuing	ענני answer me	אַת a time	עשי my Maker	אֶבְרְכָה I shall kneel		

אדון עולם 2

נַעֲשָה בָחֻפָּצוֹ כֹל,

when His will created everything [the world and humans were made],

אזי מלך

then, as King,

שמו נקרא.

His Name was announced [all realized that Hashem is the King of the Universel:

And after

כִּכְלוֹת הַכֹּל,

the end of all [the world comes to an end1.

לבדו ימלד

He [Hashem] Alone will rule [He will always remain King], This part of אַדון עולָם reminds us that Hashem is all-powerful, has always existed, and will always exist and is the only One Who rules.

אַדוֹן עוֹלַם

Master [and Ruler] of the Universe [everything in creation],

אָשֶׁר מַלַּדְ,

Who [Hashem] has always ruled,

before

כַל יִציר נברא.

any form was created [even the world itself].

At the time

ZOOMING IN - Week 3						
אֲזֵי then	בְּחֶפְצוֹ when His will	לְעֵת at the time	נְבְרָא was created	יְצִיר form	בְּטֶרֶם before	
וְהַמִּשְׂרָה and the control	תַּכְלִית end	לְהַחְבִּירָה to be His equal	לְהַמְשִׁיל to compare	בְּתִפְּאָרָה in glory	כְּכְלוֹת הַכִּל of all the end	

להחבירה.

to be His equal.

בלי ראשית

[Hashem has] no beginning,

בַּלִי תכלית,

[Hashem has] no end [He is infinite – not restricted or limited to time or space],

ולו העז והמשרה.

And to Him [Hashem] belongs all the power and control [He is the supreme Ruler of the Universe].

Even though Hashem is so awesome and great, He is always interested and involved in every step of my life. He is My God, my living and personal Rescuer, and is always with me.

והוא א-לי

He is MY God! [wow—even though Hashem is so amazingly powerful, He very much cares about me]

נורא.

the awesome One.

והוא היה

And it is He Who was fin the past

והוא הוה,

and it is He Who is [now]

וָהוֹא יָהְיֵה בַּתפָארה.

and it is He who shall [in the future] remain [always] in glory.

והוא אחד

He is One [nothing in the world happens without Hashem Alone deciding that it should happen],

ואין שני,

and there is no second [there is no other force in the world that has a say in how the world runs]

להמשיל לו

to compare to Him

ZOOMING IN - Week 4						
ומָנוֹס protection	נְסִי my banner	הֶבְלִי and the Ro [me] fron	גוֹאֲלִי Redeemer			
וְלֹא אִינָא I shall not fear	אָניָתִי my body shall remain	וְאָעִירָה and I shall wake up	אַפְקיד l entrust	מְנֶת the portion		

בִּיוֹם אֶקְרָא.

On the day I call [Hashem always hears my prayers],

בְיָדוֹ אַפְּקִיד רוּחִי,

in His "hand" I entrust my spirit [my neshamah],

בְעֵת אִישָׁן

when I go to sleep [and my neshamah partially leaves my body],

וָאָעִירָה.

and I shall wake up [wow— Hashem makes sure to return my *neshamah* to me, allowing me to live again].

ועם רוחי

and with my spirit

גויתי,

my body shall remain,

ה' לָי

Hashem is [always] with me;

וַלֹא אִירָא.

[therefore] I shall not fear [dangerous situations].

וְחֵי גוֹאֱלִי,

And my living [personal]
Redeemer [He can rescue me from
trouble that comes my way].

וְצוּר חֶבְלִי

and [Hashem is] the Rock [He gives me strength] to save [me] from my pain

בְּעֵת צְרָה.

in a time of suffering.

והוא נסי

And He [Hashem] is my banner [held high—I look to Hashem for encouragement and support].

וּמְנוֹם לִי,

Hashem is my protection
[I will turn to Hashem for safety in all
my battles];

מְנָת כּוֹסִי

Hashem is the portion in my cup [Hashem alone decides how much I will have, of each thing (i.e., how well I will feel, how many friends I will have etc.,)].

ואין עת

and there is no time [limitation — no beginning and/or end]

אַל כִּיצִיאוּתוֹ.

for His existence [Hashem has always existed and will always exist].

אחד

Hashem is One [there is no other power]

וָאֵין יַחִיד כַּיְחוּדוֹ,

and there is no [other] unity like His Oneness.

He [Hashem] is not visible [no one can see Him],

וְגַם אֵין סוֹף לְאַחְדוּתוֹ.

and there is no end [limit] to His Oneness [Hashem is the only One in charge of the Universe].

The thirteen sentences of יַּגְדַל summarize the "Thirteen Principles of Faith" that make up the famous "Ani Maamin" prayer. This part of states that Hashem is the only One, Who always existed and cannot be seen. Further, that Hashem has no physical form and no one is like Him in any way.

Exalted is [great and honored]

א-להים חי

the living God [Who is always involved in all parts of our lives],

And may He [Hashem] be praised;

[even though we can't see or touch Hashem] He [actually] exists

ZOOMING IN - Week 5						
נְעְלָם He is not visible	כיחודו like His Oneness	אָל מְצִיאוּתוּ for His existence	וְישְׁתַּבֵּח and may He be praised	יְגְרַל exalted is		
נְבְרָא was created	קְדְמוֹן He was before everything	לא נְעֲרֹךְ we cannot compare	דְמוּת הַגּוּף impression of a body	לְאַחְדוּתוֹ to His Oneness		

ראשון ואין ראשית לראשיתו.

He [Hashem] is the [verv] first. and nothing existed before His being first [there was never a time that Hashem did not exist].

In this part of יגדל we mention the correctness and truth of Torah that can never be changed at all. Further, we state that man is punished for sins, tremendously rewarded for doing mitzvos, and we await Mashiach as God promised.

הנו אדון עולם

He [Hashem] is Master of the Universe:

לכל נוצר,

to every creature [of absolutely everything large and small],

יורה גדלתו ומלכותו.

He [Hashem] teaches [everywhere we look we can see] His greatness [kindness] and His **control** [He is the only One running the Universel.

אין לו דמות הגוף

He [Hashem] has no impression [any form] of a **body** [that can be seen by human eyes];

ואינו גוף,

He [Hashem] does not [even have an] "invisible body" [a "body" like that of the angels, which people cannot seel.4

ַל**ֹא נַעֲרֹדְ** אֵלָיו קְדָשָׁתוֹ.

We cannot compare [anything elsel to His [unbelievable] holiness.

קדמון לכל דבר אשר נברא,

He [Hashem] was before everything that was created [remember, Hashem has no beginning and no endl:

ZOOMING IN - Week 6						
סְגֻלֶּתוֹ of His choosing	វគ្គឃុំ the great amount	נוֹצֶר creature	הְנוֹ He is			
			תמונֶתוֹ His Image	וְתִפְאַרְתּוֹ and of His magnificence		

על יד נביאו נאמן ביתו.

by the hand of His prophet [through Moshe Rabbeinu], the most trusted of His household.

ל**א יַחַלִּיף** הָאֵ-ל

[Since the Torah was given by Hashem] God will never change [the Torah because it is perfect],

ולא ימיר דתו,

and He will not exchange His law

לעולמים לזולתו.

for all eternity, for any other one.

צוֹפָה וִיוֹדֵעַ סְתַרִינוּ,

He [Hashem] examines and knows our secrets [nothing is hidden from Hashem1;

מַבִּישׁ לִסוֹף דַבַר בִּקַדְמַתוֹ.

He [Hashem] recognizes the outcome of a matter at its beginning [He knows what is going to happen before it actually happens].

שפע נבואתו נתנו,

[Through the generations] **He** [Hashem] made a great amount of His prophecy [His will, known]

אָל אַנְשֵׁי סְגָלָּתוֹ ותפארתו.

[through His prophets, only] to the people of His choosing and of His magnificence [the Jewish people—Hashem's special children].

לא קם בַּישַראַל כַּמשַה עוד,

There did not arise in Israel [the Jewish people] ever again anyone like Moshe [Rabbeinu] [who gave the Torah to the Jews from Hashem]—

נביא ומביט את תמונתו.

a prophet—who looks at Hashem's Image [Moshe was greater than anyone else who ever lived].

תורת אמת

The Torah of truth [includes both the Written Law and the Oral law1

נתן לעמוֹ א-ל,

God gave to His people [the Jewish nation1

בץ ישועתו.

his [Mashiach's] Final Salvation [rescue].

מַתִים יְחַיֶּה אֵ-ל

[In the time of Mashiach, during that special "new world"] **the** [worthy of the] **dead, God will bring** [back] **to life**

בְּרֹב חַסְדּוֹ,

in His [Hashem's] great kindness.

בַרוּךְ עֲדֵי עַד

Bless forever and ever

שם תְהַלְתוֹ.

the Name of His praise.

גּוֹמֵל לְאִישׁ חֶסֶד **בְּמִבְּעָלוֹ**,

He [Hashem] repays man [for doing a mitzvah] with kindness according to his deed [actions];

נוֹתֵן לְרָשָׁע רַע כְּרִשְׁעָתוֹ.

He [Hashem] gives evil to the wicked according to his wickedness [no bad deed goes unpunished].

יִשְׁלַח לְּקֵץ הַיָּמִין

He will send at the end of days [hopefully during our time]

מְשִׁיחֵנוּ,

our Mashiach [to bring us out of exile].

לִפְדּוֹת מְחַבֵּי

to redeem [free] those of us [who are excitedly] waiting

ZOOMING IN - Week 6						
צוֹפֶה He examines	לְזוּלָתוֹ for any other one	יָמִיר exchange	דתו His law	לֹא יַחֲלִיף He will never change		
לְפְדּוֹת to redeem	הַיָּמִין of days	לְקֵץ at the end	קמִפְעֵלוּ according to his deed	מַבִּיט He recognizes		

על נְטִילַת יָדָיִם ּ

ֶמֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם,

King of the universe,

אָשֶׁר קִדְּשָׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתִיו,

Who [Hashem] made us holy with His commandments,

بخأرر

and [since we are holy, He] has commanded us

עַל **נְטִילַת** יָדִים.

regarding washing the hands [to prepare our hands to serve Hashem].

There are two reasons given for washing hands and making this blessing.

- A person's hands are active and it cannot be that he hasn't touched his unclean flesh at night. Therefore, he must wash his hands upon awakening before saying Shema and Shemoneh Esrei.⁶
- In the morning, after having slept, we become like new creations. We are therefore required to thank Hashem for having created us to serve Him and to bless His Name.⁷

בָרוּךְ אַתָּה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'⊓

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

אֵ-לֹהֵינוּ

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world].

ZOOMING IN - Week 7

נְטִילַת washing ןְּצִנְנוּ and has commanded us קְּדְּשְׁנוּ made us holy

אַשַׁר יַצַר אָת הַאַדַם בחכמה,

Who [Hashem] formed man [the human body] with [amazing] wisdom.

וברא בו

and He [Hashem] created within it [the human body]

נקבים נקבים,

[many] openings [such as the mouth and nosel

חלולים חלולים.

[many] inner hollow [deep] spaces [that are closed].

גַּלוּי וִיַדוּעַ

It is obvious [clear] and known The reason we say אֲשֶׁר יָצֵר is that in the morning one becomes like a new creation and is therefore required to thank Hashem. We give thanks for the wonderful and amazing forming of the human body.8

ברוך אתה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

۲,

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

> מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלַם, King of the universe,

ZOOMING IN - Week 8						
נְּלֹוּי it is obvious	חֲלוּלִים inner hollow spaces	נְקָבִים openings	וּבָרָא and He created	בְּחָכְמָה with wisdom	יָצֵר formed	
וּמְפְלִיא and is wondrous	רוֹפֵא Who heals	לְהָתְקַיֵּם to survive	אי אָפְשֵׁר it would not be possible	יְּפֶתֵם would be closed	יַּפְתֵּחַ would be opened	

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

רוֹפֵא כָל בְּשָׂר

Who heals all flesh

וּמַפְלִיא

and [by doing so] is wondrous [nothing short of a miracle]

לַעֲשׂוֹת.

in His [Hashem's] acts [our body's ability to function every moment].

לְפְנֵי כִּסֵא כְבוֹדֶךְ,

before the throne of Your glory

ָשֶׁאָם **יִּפְּתֵחַ** אֶחָד מֵהֶם,

that if one [of the hollow spaces that are usually closed] would be opened

אוֹ יִסְתֵם אֶחָד מֵהֶם,

or if one [of the openings that are usually open] would be closed,

אָי אֶפְשַׁר

it would not be possible

לְהִתְּקַיֵּם וְלַעֲמוֹד לְפָנֶיךְ

to survive [exist] and to stand before You [Hashem]

אָפִילוּ שָׁעָה אֶחָת.

for even one hour [moment]9.

בָרוּרְ אַתָּה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

אַתַה נָפַּחָתַה בִּי,

You [Hashem] breathed [blew] it into me [and gave me life],

וָאַתַה מִשׁמָרה בַּקרבּי,

and You [keep me alive every moment, since You] keep it safe within me,

וָאַתַה עתיד לְטַלַה מִמֵנִי,

and [when You decide that I should leave this world] You will take it [my neshamah] from me

וּלְהַחֲזִירָה בִּי

and [You will] return it to me

לַעַתִיד לַבוֹא.

in the time to come [at Techias Hamaisim (the resurrection of the dead). Hashem will recreate our bodies and return our neshamos to them]. In the morning, after having slept, we become like new creations. Therefore, we are required to thank Hashem for having created our souls (neshamos) to serve Him and to bless His Name. 10

Note: One should act in the most desirable way and say the blessing א-להי נשמה immediately after the blessing אַשֶּׁר יַצֵּר.¹¹

אַ-להַי, נִשַׁמַה שַׁנַּתַתְּ בִי

My God, the [incredible] soul that You gave [put into] me [only me—no one else has the same soul

טַהורה הִיא.

is pure [a chelek Eloka mima'al, a spark of Godliness].

You [Hashem] created it,

אַתַה יִצַרְתַּהּ,

You [Hashem] formed it [made my personal neshamah to "fit" me],

ZOOMING IN - Week 9							
מְשַׁמְּרָהּ בְּקְרְבִּי keep it safe within me	לְפַּחְתָּה breathed	יְצַרְתָּה formed it	בְּרָאתָהּ created it	טְהוֹרָה is pure	לי that You gave		
לְפְגָרִים מֵתִים to bodies that are dead	הַפַּמְחֲזִיר Who returns	רבון Master	בְּקְרְבִּי within me	וּלְהַחֲזִירָה and return it	עָתִיד in the future		

בַרוּךְ אַתַה

blessed are You [the source of all blessing in the world].

ה'.

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

המחזיר נשמות

Who returns souls

לפַגַרִים מֵתִים.

to bodies that are dead liust

as Hashem wakes us up in the morning from our sleep, which is a kind of Techias Hameisim, so too in the future Hashem will return souls to dead bodies].

כַּל זִמן שֶׁהַנִּשׁמֵה בְּקַרְבִּי,

As long as the neshamah is within me I [and I am alive],

מוֹדָה אַנִי לְפַנֵיךְ,

I [happily] thank You [for all that You do for mel.

ה' א-להי וא-להי אבותי,

Hashem, my God and the God of my Forefathers,

רבון כַל הַמַעשִים,

Master of everything in this world,

אדון כל הנשמות.

Master of all souls [neshamos].

לעסוק בּדָבְרִי תוֹרָה

۲,

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be).

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world1,

According to many opinions, saying is d'Oraisa (of Biblical origin). This blessing of ברכת התורה is considered a ברכת המצווה, a blessing said before doing the great mitzvah of studying Torah.12

בַרוּךְ אַתַּה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

אָשֶׁר קַדִּשְׁנוּ בִּמְצִוֹתִיו,

Who [Hashem] made us holy with His commandments

וצונו

and [since we are holy, He] commanded us

לַעֲסוֹק בִּדְבָרֵי תוֹרָה.

to [do the following mitzvah] busy ourselves [even to overcome difficulties] with [the study of the] words of Torah.

והערב נא

[after we make the effort] sweeten please [make pleasant]

ה' א-להינו

Hashem, our God,

אָת דָבָרֵי תוֹרַתְדְּ בָּפִינוֹ

the words of Your Torah in our mouth

ובפיות עַמָּך בֵית ישראַל.

and in the mouth of Your people [wherever they are], the House of Israel [the Jewish nation].

ונהיה אנחנו וצאצאינו

and may we and our offspring [children],

(וצאַצאַי צאַצאַינוּ) וצאַצאַי עַמַּךְ בֵּית ישְׁרַאֵל,

(and our offspring's offspring) and the offspring [children] of Your people [wherever they are], the House of **Israel** [the Jewish nation],

כלנו יודעי שמך

all of us [be privileged to] know Your Name [the Written Torah— Torah She' bi'Ksavl

ולומדי תורתך

And study Your Torah [the Oral Torah — Torah Shebe'al Pehl

ZOOMING IN - Week 10

המלמד Who teaches

לשמה for its own sake

וצאצאינו and our offspring

בפינו in our mouth

והערב sweeten

לַעַסוֹק to busy ourselves

,'7

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

הַמְלַמֶּד תּוֹרָה לְעַמּוֹ ישראל.

Who teaches Torah to His people, Israel [the Jewish nation].

for [no other reason than for] its own [Heaven's] sake [just for the mitzvah of learning Torah].

ברוך אתה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source. like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

מֶלֶךְ הַעוֹלַם,

King of the universe,

אַשֶׁר בַּחַר בֵנוּ

Who selected us [as His special people, to uplift our Jewish soul]

מכל העמים

from all the peoples [in the entire world1

ונתן לנו את תורתו.

and gave us [at Mount Sinai] **His** [special gift, the blueprint of this world? Torah.

אַשֶׁר בַּחַר בָּנוּ is a חברת שבח, a blessing of praise to Hashem because He gave us His most precious gift—Torah.13



בַרוּךְ אַתַה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

۲,

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

אל משה לאמר.

to Moshe, saying,

דַבֶּר אֵל אַהַרן וָאֵל בַּנֵיו לאמר,

"Speak to Ahron and his sons, saying,

כה תברכו את בני ישראל,

'So shall you [the Kohen] bless the Children of Israel [the Jewish nation],

אמור להם.

saying to them.

ישא and ישר, יברכף (Bamidbar 6:22-27), were chosen to be said after saying the Torah blessinas because after the blessings one should study in the way that one reads Torah and because they contain blessing.15

יברכה ה'

"May Hashem bless you [so you will have plenty of whatever we need in this world — long life, money, happiness]

בַרוּך אַתַה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

.'7

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

נותן התורה.

[Hashem is the] **Giver** [constantly giving us His] Torah [every day opening our "eyes" to new understandings of Torah].

A mitzvah must be performed immediately after saying the blessing for that specific mitzvah. Having said the ברכת המצוה blessing for Torah study, we immediately (first) say selections from the Written Torah (יברכף) and then from the Oral Torah (אלוּ דברים).

וַיִדְבָּר ה'14

And Hashem spoke

ZOOMING IN - Week 11						
תְבָּרְכוּ shall you bless	פה so	לאמר saying	נוֹתֵן Giver	הָעַמִּים the peoples	selected	
יְשָׂא turn	וְיְחֶנֶּךְ and be gracious to you	יָאֵר shine	ְוִישְׁמְרֶךְ and guard you	יְבֶרֶכְדְ bless you	וְשָׂמוּ let them place	

וַישַׂם לְדָּ שַׁלוֹם.

and grant you [inner] peace.

ושמו את שמי

Let them place My Name

על בני ישראל,

upon the Children of Israel [the Jewish nation],

ואני אברכם.

and I shall bless them.

וישמרה.

and guard [watch over] you.

יאר ה' פַנִיו אֵלֵיךּ

May Hashem shine His 'image' [have a personal relationship] on you

ויחנה.

and be gracious [with spiritual gifts] to you.

ישא ה' פַנִיו אֵלֵיךּ,

May Hashem turn His 'image' [so that you can have a personal relationship with Him]

The corner of a field [which must be left uncut and the crop left for poor people¹⁹],

והבכורים

[the offering of] the first fruits [of the seven species at the Beis HaMikdash²⁰1

אַלוּ דָבָרִים שָׁאֵין לָהֶם שִׁעוּר was chosen to be said because it is a Mishnah. אלו דברים שאדם אוכל פרותיהם was selected because it is a B'raisa.16 In addition, they involve מצות that every person can do at any time.17

אַלוּ דַבַרִים שֵאֵין לַהֶם 18: 7172

These are the things [mitzvos] that have no limit [in doing them:1.



והקרן קימת לו לעולם

הבא.

and [yet] the principle [reward] remains completely available in the World to Come:

ואלו הן:

and these [mitzvos] are:

כבוד אב ואם,

honoring one's father and mother.

וגמילות חסדים,

and doing kindness [to others] [helping a fellow Jew in whatever way possible],

והשכמת בית המדרש

coming early to the house of study [shul/Beis Midrash]

שחרית וערבית,

morning and evening,

and the pilgrimage [one must visit the Beis HaMikdash on the Jewish festivals - Pesach. Shavuos and Sukkos - and bring an appearance-offering sacrifice at that time]²¹

וגמילות חסדים

doing kindness [to others]

ותלמוד תורה.

and the study of Torah.

אַלוּ דַבַרים

These are the guidelines [for the reward of doing Mitzvos]

שאדם אוכל פרותיהם בעולם הזה

of which a person enjoys their fruits [of the reward] in This World

	ZOOMING IN - Week 12						
הֲסָׁדִים kindness	וְהָרֵאָיוֹן and the pilgrimage	הַפַּאָה the corner of a field	שְׁעוּר limit				
			קַיֶּמֶת remains	וְהַכֶּלֶרֶן and the principle			

בֵּין אַדַם לַחֲבֶרוֹ

between man and his fellow [another person]

ובין איש לאשתו–

And [bringing peace] between man and his wife —

ותלמוד תורה

and the study of [even one word of 1 Torah

בָּנָגֶד כָּלָם.

combined to all of them [mitzvos] is equal [in reward].

והכנסת אורחים,

providing for guests [inviting guests into our home and taking care of their needs (food, drink, sleep, etc.)],

ובקור חולים,

visiting the sick [making sure that a sick person's needs are taken care of, davening for them, and lifting their spirits],

והכנסת פלה,

providing for a bride [with her needs for her wedding (clothing, food, etc.)],

וּלְוַיַת הַמֶּת,

attending to the dead [taking part in the funeral of someone who has passed away],

ועיון תפילה,

and being involved in prayer [praying with kavannah],

וַהַבַאָת שַׁלוֹם and bringing peace

ZOOMING IN - Week 12				
וְהַכְנֶסֵת כֵּלְּה providing for a bride	וּבְקוּר and visiting	וְהַכְנָסֵת אוֹרְחִים providing for guests		וְהַשְׁכָּמֵת coming early
			קנֶגֶד is equal	וַהֲבָאַת and bringing

ברכות השחר

ברוך אתה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hasheml are You [the source. like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

שלא עשני גוי.

for not having made me a non-Jew [who does not have the same opportunities that a Jew has to do mitzvos, come close to God and receive an eternal reward].

These blessings are said mostly in the same order that a person wakes up and gets dressed in the morning



ברוד אתה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hasheml are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'⊓

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

אשר נתן לשכוי בינה

Who gave [to the] heart understanding

להבחין בין יום ובין לַילַה.

to be able to tell the difference between day and **night** [generally, the first thing that a person notices when waking up].

Boys only say:-

בַרוּךְ אַתַה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'n

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

שלא עשני אשה.

for not having made me a woman [who does not have the obligation to do time-bound mitzvos1.

* * *

בַרוּךְ אַתַּה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'⊓

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world].

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

שלא עשני עבד.

for not having made me a [non-Jewish] slave [who does not have the same opportunities to do mitzvos that a Jew hasl.

ZOOMING IN - Week 13

עורים to the blind

פוקח Who gives sight

להבחין to tell the difference

לשכוי the heart א-להינו our God

בַרוּדְ blessed [source of blessing]

בַרוּךְ אַתַּה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

۲,

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

פוקח עורים.

* * *

Who gives [us] sight [the incredible ability to see] to the blind [wow—when I wake up I can open my eyes and actually see].

Girls only say:-

ברוך אתה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'7

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלַם,

King of the universe,

שַׁעשַנִי כַּרְצוֹנוֹ.

for having made me [a woman] according to His [Hashem's] will [so that I do not need to learn Torah to feel a connection to God1.22

בַרוּך אַתַה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hasheml are You [the source. like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'⊓

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

מתיר אסורים.

Who releases the bound [wow—when I wake up I can really move around1.

* * *

בְּרוּךְ אַתְּה week 14

Blessed [speaking directly to Hasheml are You [the source. like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'7

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

מַלְבִּישׁ עֲרָמִים.

Who dresses the unclothed [wow—clothes warm us in the winter and protect us in the summerl.

ZOOMING IN - Week 14 כפופים מצעדי גבר רוֹקע

footsteps

of man

Who spreads out the bent

מתיר Who releases

מלביש Who dresses

ʻ٦

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מֵלֶךְ הַעוֹלַם,

King of the universe,

רוֹקע הארץ על המים.

Who spreads out the earth upon the waters [wow—after getting up I can stand on solid ground].

* * *

בַרוּךְ אַתַּה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

ʻ٦

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

בַרוּךְ אַתַה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source. like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

۲,

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

זוקף כפופים.

Who straightens the bent [wow—when we wake up we can actually get out of bed].

בַרוּךְ אַתַּה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

שַׁעשַה לִי כַל צַרְכִּי.

Who made for me my every **need** [wow—Hashem really cares about me and loves mel.

ברוך אתה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'n

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

אוזר ישראל בגבורה.

Who gives Yisrael [the Jewish people] strength [I have the selfcontrol to do mitzvosl.

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world].

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

הַמֵּכִין מִצְעֲדֵי גַבֶּר.

Who firms the footsteps of man [wow—I can actually walk].

* * *

בַרוּך אַתַה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'7

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

בַרוּךְ אַתַּה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world1,

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

הַנּוֹתֵן לַיָּעֶף כֹּחַ.

Who gives strength to the very tired [wow—I woke up in the morning with strength after going to sleep exhausted].²⁴

בַרוּךְ אַתַה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hashem] are You [the source, like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'7

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

עוֹטֵר יִשִׂרָאֵל בַּתִפָּאַרָה

Who crowns Yisrael [the Jewish people] with a special level of dignity [as the Jewish people are Hashem's special "children"²³].

ZOOMING IN - Week 15					
לַחַ	לַיָּעֵף to the year	בְּתִפְאָרָה איייי	עוֹטֵר	בּגְבוּרָה	

strengtn tired dignity

crowns

my every

ותנומה מעפעפי.

and tiredness from my evelids [wow—I will be able to stay up and do things all day].

Having thanked Hashem in ברכות השחר for giving us new life, health and all that we need at the beginning of the day, we now pray to Hashem that He provide the conditions and circumstances that we need to be able to serve Him. Further, we pray that Hashem remove problems or difficulties that get in the way of our doing mitzvos and serving God.25

ויהי רצון מלפניה,

And may it be Your will [please help us],

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

בַרוּךְ אַתַּה



Blessed [speaking directly to Hasheml are You [the source. like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

'⊓

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

א-להינו

our all-powerful God [Who constantly controls all that goes on in the world],

מלך העולם,

King of the universe,

הַמַעביר שנה מעיני

Who removes sleep from my eyes [wow—I am wide awake in the morning]

ZOOMING IN - Week 16				
שֶׁתַּרְגִּילֵנוּ that You familiarize us	מֵעַפְּעָפָּי from my eyelids	نينېة sleep	הַמַּצְבִיר Who removes	
	וְאַל תַּשְׁלֶט do not let	בְּנְיֹוֹן embarrassment	נְסְיוֹן a test	

ולא לידי נסיון,

and not into a test [being tempted to do bad things]

ולא לידי בזיון,

and not into embarrassment [from doing the wrong thing],

ואל ישלט בַנוּ יֵצֶר הַרַע.

and do not let the Evil Inclination [Yetzer Hara] control us...

והרחיקנו מאדם רע

and keep us away from an evil person

ומחבר רע.

and [from] an evil [one who may act nice but sins? friend.

ודבקנו ביצר הטוב

and attach us [help us have the never-ending feeling] to the Good Inclination [Yetzer Tov]

וּבְמַצֵשִים טוֹבִים,

and [attach us] to good actions [that make us better]

וא-להי אבותינו,

and the God of our forefathers [help us in their merit],

שתרגילנו בַתוֹרַתֶּדְ

that You familiarize [help make it easier for us to study? Your Torah.

וַדַבָּקֵנוֹ בִּמְצִוֹתֶיךָ,

and attach us [help us feel that we want] to [do] Your commandments,

ואל תביאנו

and do not bring us [help us overcome the feeling that we sometimes havel

לא לִידֵי חֵטְא,

not into wrongdoing [by mistake],

ולא לידי עברה

and not into misbehaving [by repeating the wrongdoing]

ועון,

and sinning [intentionally],

בַרוּך אַתַה

Blessed [speaking directly to Hasheml are You [the source. like a wellspring, of all blessing and goodness in the world],

٦'.

Hashem (Master of all, Who always was, is, and will be),

הגומל חסדים טובים

Who provides good [complete] kindness

לעמוֹ ישׂראל.

upon His people Israel [the Jewish nation1.

וכוף את יצרנו

and force our Evil Inclination [Yetzer Hara]

לָהשָׁתַעָבֵּד לַךְ.

to be obedient [listen] to You [Hashem].

ותננו היום ובכל יום

And give us today and every day

לְחֵן וּלְחֵסֶד וּלְרַחַמִים

favor and kindness [even if we do not deserve it] and mercy

בָּעֵינֵיךּ,

[because You love us so much] in Your eyes,

ובעיני כל רואינו,

and in the eyes of all who see us,

וָתְגִּמְלֵנוּ חֲסָדִים טוֹבִים. and give [large] complete kindness upon us.

ZOOMING IN - Week 17 ותגמלנו להשתעבד וכוף ודבקנו ומחבר והרחיקנו and give to be and and from and keep us obedient force attach us a friend us away

ומעזות פנים,

and from brazenness [rudeness],

מאדם רע,

from evil people,

מיצר רע,

from an feeling that is evil [bad],

ומחבר רע,

and from a friend who is bad,

ומשכן רע,

and from an evil [bad] neighbor

ומפגע רע,

and from an [unexpected or suddenl evil accident.

מעין הרע,

from an 'eye that is evil [bad]'

The Gemara²⁶ teaches us that this prayer was a personal prayer said by the last of the Tannaim, Rabbi Yehudah HaNasi, at the end of his Shemoneh Esrei. It is a prayer asking Hashem for protection in our day-to-day contact with other people. One is permitted to add any personal request asking Hashem for help during the day.²⁷

יהי רצון מלפניד,

May it be the will [Your desire] before You.

ה' א-להי וא-להי אבותי,

Hashem, my G-d, and the G-d of my forefathers,

שתצילני

that You save me

היום ובכל יום

today, and every day,

מעזי פנים

from brazen-faced [rude people]

ZOOMING IN - Week 18				
וּמִשֶּׁבֵן רָע and from an evil neighbor	וּמֵחְבֵר רָע and from a friend who is bad	מֵעָזֵי פָנִים from brazen-faced [rude people]	שֶׁתִצִּילֵנִי that You save me	
		מִמַלְשִׁינוּת from informers [spitches]	וֹמִפֶּגֵע רָע and from an evil accident	

ומשטן המשחית,

and from a spiritual obstacle,

מדין קשה

from a harsh judgment [even coming from other people]

ומבעל דין קשה,

and from a harsh opponent,

בֵין שָׁהוּא בֵן בַּרית,

whether he [the opponent] is a member of the covenant [Jewish].

ובין שאינוֹ בן ברית

and whether he [the opponent] is not a member of the covenant

ומדינה של גיהנם.

and from the judgment of Gehinnom.

מַלְשׁוֹן הַרַע,

from speech that is evil [bad]

ממלשינות

from informers [snitches]

מעדות שקר.

from testimony [witness] that is false

משנאת הבריות,

from the hatred of people

מַעלילה,

[slander] from libel

מִמִיתַה מִשְׁנַה,

from death that is unnatural

מֶחַלַיִם רַעִים,

from illnesses that are harmful

מִמַּקְרִים רַעִים,

from occurrences [events] that are harmful,

ZOOMING IN - Week 19				
מֶחֶלָיִם from illnesses	מְשָׁנָּה unnatural	מֵצְלִילָה [slander] from libel	הַבְּרִיּוֹת of people	מִשִּׂנְאַת from the hatred
	בֶן בְּרִית of the covenant [Jewish] a member	ָלֶשֶׁה harsh	הַמַּשְׁחִית obstacle	מִמִּקְרִים from occurrences

- 1. Whoever wanted to bow down to Hashem in the בית המקדש would do so in the direction of the Kodesh HaKadashim, the Holy of Holies.
- 2. Although we do not know for certain who the author of Adon Olam is, many say that it was written by the great Rabbi Shlomo Ibn Gabirol of Spain (1021-1058).
- 3. We do not know who wrote "", but its thirteen sentences summarize the "Thirteen Principles of Faith" that make up the famous "Ani Maamin" prayer based on the Rambam in his Commentary of the Mishnah in Sanhedrin, Perek 10.
- 4. Siddur for Weekdays, Shottenstein Edition, ArtScroll, p. 21.
- 5. You should sanctify yourself with Hashem's holiness and wash your hands from a vessel like a Kohen who must sanctify his hands before performing his service in the בית המקדש (cited in Mishneh Berurah 4:1).
- 6. Rosh, cited in Mishneh Berurah ibid.
- 7. Rashba, cited in Mishneh Berurah Ibid.
- 8. Mishneh Berurah 4:3. See ibid, that there are other reasons as well.
- 9. However, see ibid 6:1
- 10. Gra, Siman 4:1.
- 11. Mishneh Berurah 6:12. See Beur HaGra, in Sec. 46, who is also of the opinion that the blessing Elokei Neshamah should follow immediately after the blessing Asher Yatzar.
- 12. That is the reason in the blessing we say the words, "אֲשֶׁר קּדְשְׁנֵּי בְּמֶצְוֹתָיו", [Hashem] made us holy with His commandments.
- 13. Bach, Orach Chaim, Siman 47. See Ya'avatz that this blessing is being said for the study of the Written Torah.
- 14. Written Torah: Bamidbar 6:22-27.
- 15. Mishneh Berurah 47:20.
- 16. Tosfos, Berachos 11b, s.v. She'kvar.
- 17. Cited in HaSiddur HaMefurash, p. 43.
- 18. Oral Torah: Mishnah Pe'ah 1:1; Shabbos 127a.
- 19. Vavikra 23:22.
- 20. Shemos 23:9.
- 21. Ibid., vv 14-17.
- 22. Rav Schwab on Prayer, ArtScroll, page 34.
- 23. Siddur Maharal.
- 24. See Rav Schwab on Prayer, ArtScroll, p. 38, who explains this blessing: Who gives strength to the Jews who are exhausted from the long exile.
- 25. Siach Yitzchak.
- 26. Berachos 16b.
- 27. Tur.